

題名：

“Discussions for Policies after Brexit in the UK in the area of agriculture, food and related trade”

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要旨：

2019年3月のEU離脱等に向け、英国・EU間の各種交渉や、英国内における制度設計・運用に係る検討等が進展している。共通農業政策（Common Agricultural Policy：CAP）、規制・基準の調和・相互承認等を通じて貿易の円滑化が図られているEU単一市場、人の移動の自由のメカニズムからの離脱等に伴い、英国の農業・食料分野を取り巻く政策環境・通商条件等が変化すると見込まれる。

このような状況を踏まえて、本研究においては、共通農業政策からの乖離後に英国が独自に展開する新たな農業政策の方向性、食品安全等の分野における英国の規制・基準をめぐるEUルールとの調和・逸脱に係る動向、農業・食料分野でも移民労働者への依存度が高く、移民の流入制限との関係で今後の動向が懸念されている労働力確保問題等について、英国政府・議会の資料等をもとに整理・分析を行い、英国のEU離脱に伴う農業・食料分野への影響を多角的に把握することに努めた。

Towards the withdrawal of the UK from EU in March 2019 and others, various negotiations between the UK and EU and policy considerations for UK domestic rules, mechanism and operations are undergoing. It can be expected that policy environment, trade conditions surrounding UK agriculture and food industry will be changed following the withdrawal from both Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), from EU Single Market which designates trade facilitation through harmonisation and mutual recognition of regulations and standards, and from the concept of Free movement of persons.

In view of these circumstances, this research intends to overview post-Brexit policy discussions concerning agriculture, trade and immigration, multi-directionally. For that purpose, this research organises and analyses discussions for policies after the withdrawal from EU regarding new agricultural policies after CAP, harmonisation and divergence of UK future rules and standards from those of EU which may become non-tariff barriers, labour force issues arising in association with restriction of flow of migrant workers into the UK by utilising documents published by the UK government and its parliament.